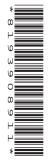


# Friday 16 October 2020 – Afternoon

## A Level History A

Y203/01 The Crusades and the Crusader States 1095–1192

### Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

#### • the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

#### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has **2** pages.

#### ADVICE

• Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

PMT

[10]

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following was the more important cause of problems in the Crusader States in the twelfth century?
  - (i) Problems of succession
  - (ii) Internal rivalries

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* 'Disunity among its leaders accounted for the failure of the Second Crusade.' How far do you agree?
[20]

#### OR

- 2 (a) Who contributed more to the successes of the First Crusade?
  - (i) Alexius I
  - (ii) Count Bohemond

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

(b)\* How successful were Baldwin I and Baldwin II in meeting the challenges they faced as kings of Jerusalem? [20]

#### END OF QUESTION PAPER



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